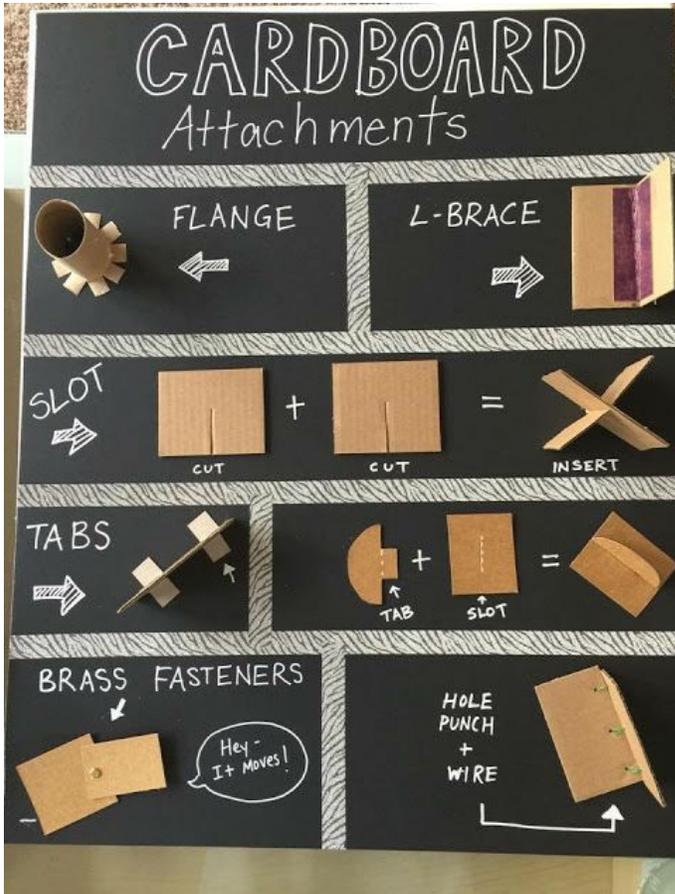


Vanishing point



## YEAR 8

# KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER 2



Extend your knowledge by trying these tasks:

- Draw a street using two point perspective. Remember to keep key features such as windows and doors in perspective also.
- Research a Sculptor. What methods of sculpting do they use? Find a sculptor who uses each method as listed below (carving, modelling, assembling, casting)
- Paint a celebrities face using a range of skin tones.
- Experiment with the various methods of joining cardboard using the guide opposite.

**Sculpture** – from the Latin word *sculpere* which means, *to carve*. There are four main methods for sculpting: **carving, modelling, assembling and casting.**

**Carving** -(subtractive sculpture) where a sculptor removes unwanted material to create a form.

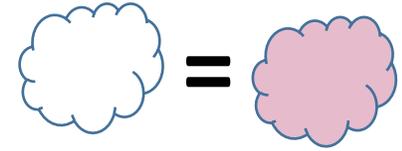
**Modelling** – (additive sculpture) where a sculptor adds material to more of the same material to create a form. An example would be clay modelling.

**Assembling** – (additive sculpture) where a sculptor joins prefabricated materials such as metal together to make a form.

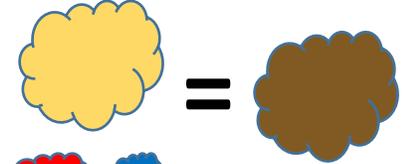
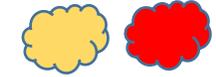
**Casting** – Where a mould is created from a model, usually clay. The mould is filled with a liquid material such as plaster to create multiple copies of the original form.



## Creating skin tones



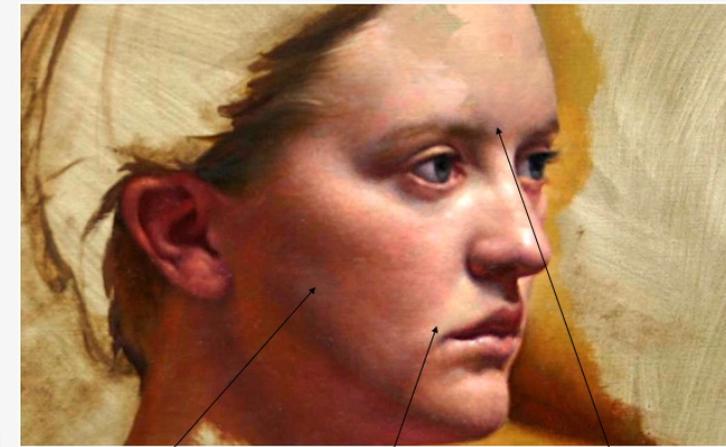
For a light skin tone, start with white and add a small amount of yellow and red



For a darker skin tone, start with yellow and add a small amount of red and blue



Adjust the amount of each colour to create variations in tone



Adding more red creates a warmer tone, more blue a cooler tone. Cool colours recede, warm colours come forward.

**YEAR 8 - STARTER TASKS**

**KICK START  
YOUR BRAIN !**

At the start of each lesson complete one task on this sheet in silence, then face the front and wait quietly.

Write the word FORM to show its meaning.	Draw either a pen or pencil sharpener.	Compare the word 'Tint' with the word 'Hue'.	Write the word MOVEMENT to show its meaning.
Draw a dog chasing a cat.	Compare the word 'Chalk' with the word 'Charcoal'.	Write the word CONTRAST to show its meaning.	Draw something you can see in the room.
Compare the word 'Still-Life' with the word 'Figurative'.	Write the word SPACE to show its meaning.	Draw a face in proportion using guidelines.	Compare the word 'Shape' with the word 'Form'.